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## SIKHISM

## **The 10 Gurus –**

### **1 ) Guru Nanak Dev Ji – 1469-1539**

- Father / Mother Name – Mehta Kalu / Mata Tripta
- Birth Place – Talwandi Rai Boi(Pakistan) also known as Nankana Sahib
- City Founder – Kartarpur
- Sons – Baba Sri Chand and Baba Lakhmi Chand
- Compilation – Jap Ji Sahi, Sidh Gosh, Sodar, Asa di war, Patti Barahmaha, Arti Onkar, Malar & Madge
- Jyoti Jot Place – Kartarpur
- Wife – Sulakhani Ji

### **2 ) Guru Angad Dev Ji – 1504-1539-1552**

- Place of Birth – Mate ki Saranh
- Original Name- Bhai Lehna
- Father / Mother Name – Pheru Mal Ji / Daya Kaur Ji
- City Founded – Khadur Sahib
- Children – Dassu Ji, Dattu Ji, Bibi Amro Ji and Alakhni Ji
- Wife – Khivi Ji

- Compilation – Janam Sakhi (Biography of Guru Nanak Dev Ji)
- Establish Mal Akhara – For Physical and Spritual Excercise
- Introduce Gurmukhi Script

### **3 ) Guru Amardas Ji – 1479-1552-1574**

- Place of Birth – Basarke
- City Founded – Govindwal Sahib
- Introduced the Anand Karaj marriage ceremony for the Sikhs
- Composed – Anand Sahib
- Start Manjhi System and Made a ‘Boali’ in Govindwal

### **4 ) Guru Ram Das Ji – 1534-1574-1581**

- Place of Birth – Chuna Mandi (Pakistan)
- Wife – Bhani Ji (Daughter of Guru Amardas Ji)
- Founded City – Amritsar (Also known as Chak Ramdas, Guru Ka Chak, Ramdaspura)
- Compilation – Lavan and Ghorian
- Jyoti Jot – Goindwal Sahib

Note – Mian Mir to laid the foundation stone of the Harmandir Sahib

### **5) Guru Arjun Dev Ji – 1563-1581-1606**

- Father / Mother Name – Guru Ram Das/Bhani Ji
- Children – Hargobind Sahi Ji
- Compilation – Sukhmani Sahib, Adhi Granth in 1604
- Introduce ‘Masand System’(Representative of guru ji at different places)
- City Founded – Tarn taran, Kartarpur(India)
- Started Dasvandh (Langar Conribution/ 1/10 part of income)
- Guru ji became the first great martyr in Sikh history when Emperor Jahangir ordered his execution.

### **6 ) Guru Hargobind ji – 1595-1606-1644**

- City Founded – Kritpur Sahib (Ropar)
- Introduce concept of ‘Miri’ And ‘Piri’ Miri – Temporal Power / Piri – Spiritual Power
- Constructed - Akhal Takht in 1609 and Lohagarh Fort at Amritsar

- First saint soldier in sikh history

## **7 ) Guru Har Rai Ji – 1630-1644-1661**

- (Grandson of Guru Hargobind)
- Founded – Ayurvedic medicine center (Kirtpur Sahib)
- Guru Ji gave treatment to Dara Saikhon
- Jyoti Jot – Kiratpur Sahib

## **8 ) Guru Har Krishan Ji – 1656-1661-1664**

- Youngest Guru (age of five)
- Birth – Kiratpur Sahib
- Jyoti jot - Delhi

## **9 ) Guru Teg Bahadur – 1621-1665-1675**

- Father / Mother Name – Guru Hargobind ji/ Nanki Ji
- Wife – Gujri
- Children – Guru Gobind Singh Ji
- Place of Birth – Amritsar
- City Founded – Anandpur Sahib
- Guru Ji was executed on the order of Aurangzeb at Chandni Chowk Delhi, Now Gurudwara Sheesh Ganj

- at this place
- Guru Ji Body was taken by Lakhi Vanjara and cremated at place. Now become Gurudwara Rakab Ganj
- Guru Ji Sheesh was taken away by Bhai Jaita, Who brought back Guru Ji head to Anandpur Sahib
- Known as – Hind di Chadar

## **10 ) Guru Gobind Singh Ji – 1666-1675-1708**

- Place of Birth – Patna
- City Founded – Patna Sahib
- Jyoti Jot Place – 1708, Nanden
- Compilation – Jap Sahib, Akal Ustat, Chopai, War Shri Bhagoti, Vachitar Natak, Dasam Granth , Khalse – di – Mahima , Chaubis Avtar and Chadi di war (In punjabi)
- Abolished – Masand system
- Wrote“Zafarnamah” letter to Aurangzeb
- Establish Khalasa Panth in 1699 at Anandpur Sahib.

### **● Panj Piyare**

**Original Name - From - Profession**

- 1) Daya Ram - Lahore - Shopkeeper
- 2) Dharam Das - Hastinapur (Delhi) - Farmer
- 3) Muhkam - Chand Dwarka (Gujrat) - Tailor
- 4) Sahib Chand - Bidar (Karnatka) - Barber
- 5) Himmat Rai - Jagannath Puri (Orrissa) - Water carrier

**Five K** – Kachera, Kara, Kirpan, Kanga and Kesh

### **Panj Takht**

- (1) Akal Takht Sahib – Amritsar (Oldest Takht)
- (2) Takht Sri Damdama Sahib – Talwandi (Guru ki kashi)
- (3) Takht Sri Keshgarh Sahib – Anandpur Sahib
- (4) Takht Sri Hazur Sahib – Nanded (Maharashtra)
- (5) Takht Sri Patna Sahib – Patna (Bihar)

**Note** – Takht Sri Hazur Sahib and Takht Sri Patna Sahib  
Construct by Maharaja Ranjit Singh

